22nd Annual Daffodil Show

Presented by The Greater St Louis Daffodil Society

"A Forecast of Daffodils"



Open to the Public April 8 - 9, 2022

Friday April 8, 2 PM to 5 PM Saturday April 9, 9 AM to 4 PM

First Free Church, Room 341, 1375 Carman Road, Manchester, MO

Show setup Thursday afternoon and Friday morning

Design, & Horticulture at the Daffodil Show

HORTICULTURAL DIVISION GENERAL RULES

- Setup begins at 12:00 PM and entries may be made after setup and until 10:00 PM on Thursday April 7, 2022, and 9:00 AM to 12:00 PM Friday April 8, 2022. All exhibitors must be off the floor by 12:01 PM Friday April 8, 2022 for Judging to commence. This rule will be strictly enforced.
- Entry cards for exhibits will be available at the show. Only the top half of the entry card needs to be filled in.
- 3. Entries, awards, and ribbons may not be removed until 4 PM Saturday.

RULES FOR HORTICULTURAL EXHIBITS

ENTRIES

- 4. All classes are open to anyone who grows daffodils except where specified otherwise.
- 5. An exhibitor may make as many entries as desired in any class provided each entry is a different cultivar or species or an entirely different collection of cultivars and/or species.
- All blooms in the Horticultural Division must have been grown in the open by the exhibitor.
 Miniatures and daffodils grown and shown in their containers may be grown in protected areas.
- Wedging material and containers for cut flower exhibits will be furnished by the show committee. Except for daffodils grown and shown in their containers, no daffodil foliage is permitted.
- 8. All collections of five or more stems must be exhibited with each cultivar or species in a separate container. Collections should also include a list, on a card, of the name (or number), division and color code of each daffodil in the collection.

LABELING

- 9. Each cultivar or species must be correctly labeled with its name (or number) and division and color code. The originator's name must appear on the label in American bred classes except seedlings shown by the originator. The originator is the person who first flowered the bulb regardless of who made the cross and/or planted the seed.
- Exhibits that are not named or are incorrectly named will not be judged. Correct classification
 and labeling shall be the responsibility of the exhibitor.
- 11. No label may be changed, specimen added, removed, altered, or substituted after judging has begun or after an award has been placed.

INTERMEDIATES, MINIATURES, AND SEEDLINGS

- 12. An intermediate daffodil is a standard daffodil in divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, or 11 having a single floret whose diameter is typically greater than 50 mm through 80 mm. Intermediate daffodils may be entered in classes for standard daffodils as well as classes reserved for intermediate daffodils.
- 13. Miniature daffodils may be shown only in classes for miniatures. A miniature daffodil is any cultivar on the current ADS Approved List of Miniature Cultivars. Any named, numbered, or species daffodil which appears graceful, with all parts proportionally small, may be exhibited in the Miniature Classes, and is eligible for all ADS Miniature awards, except that only numbered seedlings shown by the originator shall be eligible for the ADS Miniature Rose Ribbon. A guideline when judging miniatures is that a single floreted cultivar normally possesses a flower less than 50 mm (1.97") in natural spread. For a multi-floreted miniature daffodil, the guideline measurement for the floral mass is 72 mm (2.83") in natural spread. The Judges may decline to judge any exhibit exceeding these measurements at the time of judging or penalize as they find appropriate.
- 14. Blooms of seedlings may be exhibited in all classes for named cultivars. ALL SEEDLINGS MUST BE IDENTIFIED BY A NUMBER DESIGNATION ASSIGNED BY THE ORIGINATOR. If the exhibitor is not the originator, the name of the originator must be included as part of the identification.

AWARDS

- Each stem in an exhibit of cut flowers receiving an ADS Award must score 90 or more on the appropriate ADS Scale of Points.
- 16. Only one first, one second, and one third award may be given in each class. Honorable mention awards may also be given if merited but only if first, second, and third have been awarded. First, second, third, and honorable mention awards may be withheld by the judges if

- in their opinion the exhibit is not worthy. If a blue ribbon (first place) has been awarded in a class eligible for an ADS ribbon, the ADS Award may not be withheld.
- 17. The decision of the judges is final. If an error is discovered in an exhibit after completion of judging, any award placed thereon (ADS, Special, or Ribbon) shall be forfeited by the exhibitor. If an error is discovered before the judging is completed, the class must be rejudged.

MISCELLANEOUS

- 18. The Show Committee reserves the right to subdivide classes by cultivar or color code when there are three or more worthy exhibits of the same cultivar or color code and if a sufficient number of worthy exhibits is left in the class. Species may be subdivided by their botanical sections.
- 19. The Royal Horticultural Society System of Classification will be used. The labeling authority is *Daffodils to Show and Grow* as amended each year in the December ADS *Daffodil Journal* supplemented by the current information in the online DaffSeek.org.
- 20. In the class descriptions, the words "pink cup," etc. define classes where that color is solid,2W-P, or present in two adjacent zones, 2W-GPP. The words "pink in cup," etc. are used for classes that include both solid and rimmed cups of the same color. "Colored" is any color but white. A reverse bicolor has a predominantly yellow perianth and a predominantly white cup where "predominantly" means at least two adjacent zones must be coded the designated color.

| ADS Point Scale for Judging Cut Specimens | | | | |
|---|----------|------------------|----------|--|
| | Cultivar | Species | Historic | |
| Condition | 20 | 50 | 40 | |
| Form | 25 | 15 | 15 | |
| Substance and Texture | 15 | 10 (substance) 5 | | |
| Substance and Texture | 13 | 5 (tex | xture) 5 | |
| Color | 15 | 10 | 15 | |
| Pose | 15 | 5 | 5 | |
| Stem | 13 | 5 | 5 | |
| Size | 10 | 0 | 10 | |
| TOTAL | 100 | 100 | 100 | |

For miniature daffodils, both cut specimens and container grown, the judges will substitute Form and Grace for Form. In exhibits of 3 of a kind, the judges may deduct up to 5 points for lack of uniformity.

| ADS Scale of Points for Judging Container-Grown Exhibits | | |
|--|-----|--|
| Exhibit as a Whole | 35 | |
| Symmetry with uniform development of each plant | 20 | |
| Floriferousness | 10 | |
| Condition and correctness of container and label | 5 | |
| Bloom | 55 | |
| Condition | 10 | |
| Form – typical of the cultivar | 10 | |
| Substance and texture | 10 | |
| Color | 10 | |
| Pose | 5 | |
| Stem | 5 | |
| Size – typical of the cultivar | 5 | |
| Foliage | 10 | |
| Condition of foliage | 5 | |
| Color of foliage | 5 | |
| TOTAL | 100 | |

SECTIONS A & B — STANDARD DAFFODILS

SECTION A - This is for a single stem of a standard cultivar or species daffodil. SECTION B - This is for three stems of a standard cultivar or species daffodil.

| Division 1 – Trumpet Daffodil Cultivars | Class | | Class |
|---|-------|---|-------|
| Yellow perianth, yellow trumpet | A101 | | B101 |
| Colored perianth, orange or red trumpet | A102 | | B102 |
| Yellow perianth, pink in trumpet | A103 | } | B103 |
| Reverse bicolor | A104 | Ĵ | Б103 |
| White perianth, yellow or orange trumpet | A105 | | B104 |
| White perianth, pink in trumpet | A106 | | B105 |
| White perianth, white trumpet | A107 | | B106 |
| Any other color combination | A108 | | B107 |
| Division 2 – Large-Cupped Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| Yellow perianth, yellow cup | A201 | | B201 |
| Colored perianth, orange or red cup | A202 | | B202 |
| Yellow perianth, orange or red rimmed cup | A203 | | B203 |
| Yellow perianth, pink in cup | A204 | | B204 |
| Reverse bicolor | A205 | | B205 |
| White perianth, predominantly yellow cup | A206 | 1 | |
| White perianth, yellow rimmed cup | A207 | } | B206 |
| White perianth, predominantly orange or red cup | A208 | 1 | |
| White perianth, orange or red rimmed cup | A209 | } | B207 |
| White perianth, predominantly pink cup | A210 | 1 | D200 |
| White perianth, pink rimmed cup | A211 | } | B208 |
| White perianth, white or GWW cup | A212 | | B209 |
| Any other color combination | A213 | | B210 |
| Division 3 – Small-Cupped Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| Yellow perianth, yellow cup | A301 | | B301 |
| Yellow perianth, orange or red cup | A302 | 1 | |
| Orange perianth, orange or red cup | A303 | } | B302 |
| Yellow perianth, orange or red rimmed cup | A304 | | B303 |
| Yellow perianth, pink in cup | A305 | | B304 |
| Reverse bicolor | A306 | | B305 |
| White perianth, yellow cup | A307 | 1 | D004 |
| White perianth, yellow rimmed cup | A308 | } | B306 |
| White perianth, orange or red cup | A309 | | B307 |
| White perianth, orange or red rimmed cup | A310 | | B308 |
| White perianth, pink in cup | A311 | 1 | D200 |
| White perianth, white or GWW cup | A312 | } | B309 |
| Any other color combination | A313 | | B310 |
| | | | |

| Division 4 – Double Daffodil Cultivars | Class | | Class |
|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| One Bloom to a Stem | Class | | Class |
| Yellow perianth, yellow petaloids | A401 | 1 | |
| Colored perianth, orange or red petaloids | A402 | } | B401 |
| Yellow perianth, pink in petaloids | A403 | ι | |
| Reverse bicolor | A404 | } | B402 |
| White perianth, yellow petaloids | A405 | | B403 |
| White perianth, orange or red petaloids | A406 | | B404 |
| White perianth, pink in petaloids | A407 | | B405 |
| White perianth, white petaloids | A408 | | B406 |
| More than One Bloom to a Stem | | | |
| Yellow perianth, yellow petaloids | A409 | 1 | D. 40. |
| Yellow perianth, petaloids colored other than yellow | A410 | } | B407 |
| White perianth, colored petaloids | A411 | 1 | |
| White perianth, white petaloids | A412 | } | B408 |
| Any other color combination, one or more blooms per stem | A413 | | B409 |
| · , · | | | , |
| Division 5 – Triandrus Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| Yellow perianth, yellow cup | A501 | 1 | D501 |
| Colored perianth, orange, red, or pink cup | A502 | } | B501 |
| Reverse bicolor | A503 | | B502 |
| White perianth, yellow cup | A504 | 1 | D502 |
| White perianth, orange or red cup | A505 | } | B503 |
| White perianth, pink in cup | A506 | } | D504 |
| White perianth, white cup | A507 | } | B504 |
| Any other color combination | A508 | | B505 |
| | | | |
| Division 6 – Cyclamineus Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| Yellow perianth, yellow cup | A601 | | B601 |
| Colored perianth, orange or red cup | A602 | | B602 |
| Yellow perianth, pink in cup | A603 | } | B603 |
| Reverse bicolor | A604 | J | 2000 |
| White perianth, yellow cup | A605 | } | B604 |
| White perianth, orange or red in cup | A606 | J | 200. |
| White perianth, pink in cup | A607 | } | B605 |
| White perianth, white cup | A608 | J | |
| Any other color combination | A609 | | B606 |
| Division 7 – Jonquilla or Apodanthus Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| Yellow perianth, yellow cup | A701 | | B701 |
| Yellow perianth, yenow cup Yellow perianth, orange or red cup | A701 | | B701 B702 |
| Orange perianth, orange or red cup | A702 | | B702 B703 |
| Colored perianth, pink in cup | A703 A704 | | B703 B704 |
| Reverse bicolor | A704 A705 | | B704 B705 |
| White perianth, yellow, orange, or red cup | A705 A706 | | B703 B706 |
| White perianth, pink in cup | A706 A707 | | B700 |
| White perianth, white cup | A707 A708 | | B707 B708 |
| Any other color combination | A708 A709 | | B708 B709 |
| Any onici cono comonianon | A103 | | D 103 |

| Division 8 – Tazetta Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
|--|----------------|---|---------------|
| Yellow perianth, yellow cup | A801 | } | B801 |
| Yellow perianth, orange or red in cup | A802 | J | |
| Reverse bicolor or colored perianth with pink in cup | A803 | | B802 |
| White perianth, yellow cup | A804 | | B803 |
| White perianth, orange or red in cup | A805 | | B804 |
| White perianth, pink in cup | A806 | } | B805 |
| White perianth, white cup | A807 | J | Вооз |
| Any other color combination | A808 | | B806 |
| Division 9 – Poeticus Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| White perianth, eye green | A901 | | B901 |
| White perianth, eye green White perianth, eye any other color | A902 | | B902 |
| white perfantil, eye any other color | A302 | | D902 |
| Division 10 – Bulbocodium Daffodil Cultivars – Any cultivar | A1001 | | B1001 |
| | | | |
| Division 11 - Split-Corona Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| One Bloom Per Stem | | | |
| 11a Colored perianth, yellow, orange, or red cup | A1101 | | B1101 |
| 11a Reverse bicolor or colored perianth with pink in cup | A1102 | | B1102 |
| 11a White perianth, yellow, orange, or red cup | A1103 | | B1103 |
| 11a White perianth, pink in cup | A1104 | } | B1104 |
| 11a White perianth, white cup | A1105 | J | |
| 11a Any other color combination | A1106 | | B1105 |
| 11b Any cultivar | A1107 | | B1106 |
| More Than One Bloom Per Stem | | | |
| Colored perianth | A1108 | } | B1107 |
| White perianth | A1109 | ſ | B 1107 |
| Division 12 – Other Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| One bloom per stem, colored perianth | A1201 | 1 | D1201 |
| One bloom per stem, white perianth | A1202 | } | B1201 |
| More than one bloom per stem, any cultivar | A1203 | | B1202 |
| Division 13 – Daffodils Distinguished Solely by Botanical Name | | | |
| Any species or species hybrid, one bloom to a stem | A1301 | | B1301 |
| Any species or species hybrid, more than one bloom to a stem | A1301 A1302 | | B1301 |
| Any species of species hybrid, more than one bloom to a stem | A1302 | | D1302 |

SECTION C - CLASSIC DAFFODILS

This section is open to all standard cultivars introduced from 1940 to 1969 inclusive. All cultivars shall be labeled with name, division number, and year of registration (or introduction). The date shown in the American Daffodil Society's online database DaffSeek.org will be the authority. The Classification Committee may subdivide each class by decade and/or division, regardless of the number or quality of exhibits in each subdivision prior to judging. Daffodils in this section shall be eligible for the 'Best Classic Ribbon', 'Best Classic Single Stem Ribbon', 'Best Classic Three Stem Ribbon', or 'Best Classic Collection of Five Ribbon'. Blooms will be judged using the cultivar scale.

| | Single Stem | Three Stem |
|--|-------------|------------|
| Standard cultivars, 1940-1949 | C1 | C4 |
| Standard cultivars, 1950-1959 | C2 | C5 |
| Standard cultivars, 1960-1969 | C3 | C6 |
| Collection of five different standard cultivars, 1940-1969, one stem each (See Rule 8) (Place with standard collections) | E2 | 21 |

SECTION E — STANDARD DAFFODIL COLLECTIONS

These classes call for one stem of each cultivar/species unless specified otherwise. All are Standard daffodils except as noted in Class E32.

| • | Class |
|---|-------|
| Five different division 1 cultivars. | E01 |
| Five different division 2 cultivars. | E02 |
| Five different division 3 cultivars. | E03 |
| Five different division 4 cultivars. | E04 |
| Five different division 5 cultivars. | E05 |
| Five different division 6 cultivars. | E06 |
| Five different division 7 cultivars. | E07 |
| Five different division 8 cultivars. | E08 |
| Five different division 9 cultivars. | E09 |
| Five different division 10 cultivars. | E10 |
| Five different division 11 cultivars. | E11 |
| Five different division 12 cultivars. | E12 |
| Five different division 13 species. | E13 |
| Five different intermediate cultivars. | E20 |
| Five different classic cultivars | E21 |
| Five different pink cupped and/or pink in cup cultivars. | E22 |
| Five different white cultivars. | E23 |
| Five different red and/or orange cupped cultivars. | E24 |
| Five different yellow cultivars. | E25 |
| ADS Maroon Ribbon – Five different reverse bicolor cultivars. | E26 |
| ADS Red-White-Blue Ribbon – Five different American-bred cultivars. For correct labeling procedures, see Rule No. 9. | E27 |
| Marie Bozievich Ribbon – Twelve different cultivars and/or species from not less than 4 divisions. | E28 |
| Elise Havens Ribbon – Twelve different cultivars from at least three divisions from RHS divisions 5 through 10. | E29 |
| Tom D. Throckmorton Ribbon – Fifteen cultivars and/or species from fifteen different RHS classifications. COLOR CODES REQUIRED. | E30 |
| Carey E. Quinn Award – Twenty-four cultivars and/or species from at least five RHS divisions. First time winners may receive the Silver Quinn Medal. Former winners receive the Quinn Ribbon. This class is open only to ADS members. | E31 |
| Robert Spotts Ribbon – Five different Standard daffodils or five different Miniature daffodils, where green is predominant color in either perianth and/or corona. | E32 |

SECTION F - CLUB CHALLENGE CUP

This section is not eligible for any ADS awards but will be given awards based on merit from the Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society. The Club Challenge Cup shall be engraved with the first-place winner's name and shall remain the property of the Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society. *This Cup may be taken for the year by the first-place winner, who shall bring/send the Cup to the following year's daffodil show.*

This award is given to the best specimen of the designated "Club Challenge Bulb" for any year. The 2021 cultivar is 'Jamestown', 2019 cultivar is 'Royal Regiment', 2018 cultivar is 'Painted Desert', 2017 cultivar is 'Salome', 2016 cultivar is 'Dayton Lake', 2015 cultivar is 'Black Flash', 2014 cultivar is 'Pink Swallowtail', 2013 cultivar is 'Lost in Flora', 2012 cultivars are 'Avenger', 'Butter & Eggs' and 'Golden Dawn', 2011 cultivar is 'Tangent', 2010 cultivar is 'Foxfire', 2009 cultivar is "POPS Legacy", the 2008 cultivar is 'Killearnan', the 2007 cultivar is 'Trena', and the 2006 cultivars are 'Inca Gold' and 'Beryl'. The 2005 cultivar is 'Pink Silk', the 2004 cultivars are 'Maker's Mark' and 'Gateway to Spring', the 2003 cultivars are 'Snipe' and 'Kamms' and the 2002 cultivar is 'Phil's Gift'. Each bloom entered will be judged in this separate class to determine the best grown example of this bulb. Each year additional challenge bulbs will be named, given to members to grow, and entered in competition.

F1

SECTION H - HISTORIC DAFFODILS

This section is open to all cultivars, i.e. not species, introduced or in gardens before 1940. All cultivars shall be labeled with name, division number, and year of registration (or introduction). The earliest date shown in the American Daffodil Society's online database DaffSeek.org be the authority. NOTE: Miniature daffodils registered prior to 1940, but removed from the ADS Approved Miniature List over time, shall be eligible for entry in the Historic Section class for Miniatures--and only in the Historic Section. These "de-listed" cultivars include W. P. Milner, Rip van Winkle, Colleen Bawn, Agnes Harvey, Rockery Beauty, Pencrebar, and Cobweb. They are eligible for all Historic Awards.

Winners of the Historic single stem, 3-stem, and collection of 5 are eligible for consideration for their Gold, Mini-Gold, White, Mini-White, Purple, and Lavender Ribbons, in which case they are to be judged on the Cultivar scale.

| | Single Stem | Three-Stem |
|---|-------------|------------|
| Standard daffodil, before 1850 | H01 | H9 |
| Standard daffodil, 1850-1879 | H02 | H10 |
| Standard daffodil, 1880-1899 | H03 | H11 |
| Standard daffodil, 1900-1909 | H04 | H12 |
| Standard daffodil, 1910-1919 | H05 | H13 |
| Standard daffodil, 1920-1929 | H06 | H14 |
| Standard daffodil, 1930-1939 | H07 | H15 |
| Miniature daffodil, pre-1940 | H08 | H16 |
| Five different standard cultivars, one stem of each | Н | 17 |

SECTIONS I & J — INTERMEDIATE DAFFODILS

SECTION I – This is for a single stem of a standard cultivar.

SECTION J- This is for three stems of a standard cultivar. This class is eligible for ADS Best Three Stems of Intermediates.

| | Single Stem | | Three-Stem |
|---|-------------|---|------------|
| Division 1, Colored perianth | I101 | ì | J101 |
| Division 1, White perianth | I102 | ſ | J101 |
| Division 2, Colored perianth | I201 | ı | J201 |
| Division 2, White perianth | I202 | ſ | J201 |
| Division 3, Colored perianth | I301 | ı | J301 |
| Division 3, White perianth | I302 | Ĵ | J301 |
| Division 4, Any cultivar | I401 | | J401 |
| Division 11, Colored perianth | I1101 | ı | J1101 |
| Division 11, White perianth | I1102 | Ĵ | J1101 |
| Five different intermediate cultivars (Place with standard collections. |) | | E20 |

SECTION K - CONTAINER-GROWN DAFFODILS

Blooms are to be grown in and exhibited in a container or pot. All bulbs in any one container shall be of the same cultivar or species. Container-grown daffodils may be grown in protected areas. No bloom or exhibit in this section shall be eligible for any ADS award other than the ADS awards for container-grown daffodils. Rule No. 18 is extended to permit subdividing classes by daffodil division.

| | Class |
|--|-------|
| Standard daffodils – named cultivars or seedlings (no species) | K1 |

| Miniature daffodils – named cultivars or seedlings (no species) | K2 |
|--|----|
| Species and species hybrid daffodils. All sizes of species and species hybrids are | К3 |
| eligible for this class. | KS |

SECTIONS M & N – MINIATURE DAFFODILS SECTION M – Single stem of a miniature cultivar or species daffodil. SECTION N - Three stems of a miniature cultivar or species daffodil. Class Class Division 1 – Trumpet Daffodil Cultivars Yellow perianth M101 N101 White perianth M102 N102 Division 2 – Large-Cupped Daffodil Cultivars Yellow perianth M201 N201 White perianth M202 Division 3 – Small-Cupped Daffodil Cultivars Yellow perianth M301 N301 White perianth, cup yellow, orange, or red M302 White perianth, pink in cup M303 N302 White perianth, white cup M304 Division 4 – Double Daffodil Cultivars Any cultivar M401 N401 Division 5 – Triandrus Daffodil Cultivars Yellow perianth M501 N501 White perianth M502 N502 Division 6 - Cyclamineus Daffodil Cultivars Yellow perianth, yellow cup M601 N601 Yellow perianth, any other cup color M602 White perianth, white cup M603 N602 White perianth, any other cup color M604 Division 7 – Jonquilla or Apodanthus Daffodil Cultivars Two or more florets Yellow perianth, yellow cup M701 Yellow perianth, orange or red in cup M702 N701 Y/W perianth M703 White perianth M704 N702 Single floret Yellow perianth M705 N703 N704 White perianth M706 Division 8 – Tazetta Daffodil Cultivars Yellow perianth M801 N801 White perianth, cup yellow, orange, or red M802 White perianth, pink in cup M803 N802 M804 White perianth, white cup Division 9 - Poeticus Daffodil Cultivars Any cultivar M901 N901 Division 10 – Bulbocodium Daffodil Cultivars Yellow perianth, funnel cup diameter 25 mm or greater M1001 Yellow perianth, petunioid cup diameter 25 mm or greater M1002

White perianth, funnel cup diameter 25 mm or greater

Yellow perianth, petunioid cup diameter under 25 mm

White perianth, petunioid cup diameter under 25 mm

Yellow perianth, funnel cup diameter under 25 mm

White perianth, funnel cup diameter under 25 mm

Division 11 – Split-Corona Daffodil Cultivars

Yellow perianth

White perianth, petunioid cup diameter 25 mm or greater

N1001

N1002

N1101

M1003

M1004

M1005

M1006

M1007

M1008

M1101

| White perianth | M1102 | | |
|--|-------|---|--------|
| Division 12 – Other Daffodil Cultivars | | | |
| Yellow perianth, yellow cup | M1201 | ì | N1201 |
| Yellow perianth, cup any other color | M1202 | ſ | 111201 |
| White perianth, cup yellow, orange, or red | M1203 | 1 | |
| White perianth, pink in cup | M1204 | } | N1202 |
| White perianth, white cup | M1205 | , | |
| Division 13 – Daffodils Distinguished Solely by Botanical Name | | | |
| Ganymedes section | M1301 | | N1301 |
| Pseudonarcissus section | M1302 | | N1302 |
| Jonquilla section | M1303 | | N1303 |
| Apodanthus section | M1304 | | N1304 |
| Tazetta section | M1305 | | N1305 |
| Bulbocodium section | M1306 | | N1306 |
| Any other section | M1307 | | N1307 |

| SECTION O – OTHER MINIATURES EXHIBITS | | |
|--|-------|--|
| | Class | |
| Five cultivars or seedlings, one stem each (no species). This class is eligible for the ADS Lavender Ribbon. | O01 | |
| Five cultivars, seedlings, or species, one stem each. This class is eligible for the ADS Lavender Ribbon. | O02 | |
| Five stems, each one from a different division. This class is eligible for the ADS Lavender Ribbon. | O03 | |
| ADS Miniature Red-White-Blue Ribbon – Five cultivars or seedlings of American breeding, one stem each. For correct labeling procedure, see Rule No. 9. This class is eligible for the ADS Lavender Ribbon. | O04 | |
| ADS Delia Bankhead Ribbon – Nine cultivars and/or species, one stem each from at least three different RHS divisions. | O05 | |
| Roberta C. Watrous Award – Twelve cultivars and/or species of miniature daffodils from at least three RHS divisions. First time winners may receive the Silver Watrous Medal. Former winners receive the Watrous Ribbon. This class is open only to ADS members. | O06 | |
| Harold Koopowitz Miniature Collection Ribbon – Twenty-four cultivars and/or species, one stem each, from at least five RHS divisions. This class is open only to ADS members. | O07 | |

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Hybridizers' Classes: Exhibitors must be ADS members. All flowers must be considered appropriate for the ADS Approved List of Miniature Daffodils for an award to be given. Identification of all blooms in the next three classes, both named and numbered, must be concealed until after judging. To facilitate the selection of candidates for the Miniature Rose Ribbon, seedlings are to be marked by a check on the card facing the judges. All flowers must be hybridized and originated by the exhibitor. Flowers may be from any division.

| ADS 3 Miniatures by Hybridizer Ribbon – Three cultivars, one stem each. | O21 |
|---|-----|
| ADS 6 Miniatures by Hybridizer Ribbon – Six cultivars, one stem each. | O22 |
| ADS 12 Miniatures by Hybridizer Ribbon – Twelve cultivars, one stem each. | O23 |

SECTION Q - EDUCATIONAL EXHIBITS

This section is for display of any entry that cannot be included in the horticultural sections of this show. Exhibits can include commercial flower exhibits; exhibits of artwork, photographs or photo slides related to daffodils; diagrams or "how-to-do's" of planting, growing, arranging or displaying daffodils; and any other exhibits that would enhance the enjoyment of daffodils. This section is not eligible for any ADS awards, but will be given awards based on merit from the Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society.

Class
Daffodil Exhibits Q1

SECTION R – SHAW NATURE RESERVE DAFFODILS

This section is not eligible for any ADS awards but will be given an award based on merit from the Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society. Many of you have been collecting daffodils from the Shaw Nature Reserve during our annual 'Dig Daffodils Day' event. This section is open to all cultivars collected from the Shaw Nature Reserve and will be awarded to the best specimen displayed at the Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society Show. Neither cultivar name nor color coding will be required for entries in this section

| | Class |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Single stem of cultivar | R1 |

SECTIONS S & T — SMALL GROWERS CLASSES

This section is open to exhibitors growing 50 or fewer cultivars and/or species. Small growers are not restricted to this section; they may elect to enter other sections for which they qualify.

SECTION S – Single stem of a cultivar or species daffodil SECTION T – Three stems of a cultivar or species daffodil

Miniature Daffodil Cultivar or Species – Any Division

Single 3-Stem Division 1 – Trumpet Daffodil Cultivars S1 T1 Division 2 – Large-Cupped Daffodil Cultivars S2 T2 Division 3 – Small-Cupped Daffodil Cultivars S3 Т3 Division 4 – Double Daffodil Cultivars S4 T4 Division 5 – Triandrus Daffodil Cultivars S5 T5 Division 6 - Cyclamineus Daffodil Cultivars **S**6 T6 Division 7 – Jonquilla or Apodanthus Daffodil Cultivars S7 T7 Division 8 - Tazetta Daffodil Cultivars S8 T8 Division 9 – Poeticus Daffodil Cultivars **S9** Т9 Division 10 - Bulbocodium Daffodil Cultivars S10 T10 Division 11 – Split-Corona Daffodil Cultivars S11 T11 Division 12 – Other Daffodil Cultivars S12 T12 S13 T13 Division 13 – Daffodils Distinguished Solely by Botanical Name

T14

S14

SECTION U – BEST BLOOM OF CULTIVAR INTRODUCED BY A CENTRAL REGION HYBRIDIZER

Open only to Greater St. Louis group members. Ribbon will be given to the best grown/shown bloom of a named cultivar hybridized in the Central Region – (not necessarily shown by the hybridizer). Ribbon will not count toward the ADS Silver ribbon, but will add distinction to the Awards Table.

Class
Single stem of cultivar
U1

SECTION V – UNKNOWN NAME DAFFODILS

This section is open to daffodils grown in the garden, but whose identity has been lost or never known. This section is not eligible for any ADS awards, but will be given awards based on merit from the Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society. This section may be divided if enough entries are received.

Class
Single stem of cultivar
V1

SECTION Y - YOUTH DIVISION

Exhibitors are 20 years of age or younger. (LOCAL SHOW COMMITTEE MAY LOWER THE AGE, BUT MAY NOT RAISE IT.) Youth exhibitors are not restricted to this section; they may elect to enter other sections for which they qualify. Rule No. 18 is extended to permit subdividing Classes Y07, Y8, Y13, Y14, Y16, and Y17 by division.

| | Single Stem | 3-Stem |
|---|-------------|--------|
| Division 1, standard, colored perianth | Y01 | Y9 |
| Division 1, standard, white perianth | Y02 | 19 |
| Division 2, standard, colored perianth | Y03 | Y10 |
| Division 2, standard, white perianth | Y04 | 110 |
| Division 3, standard | Y05 | Y11 |
| Division 4, standard | Y06 | Y12 |
| Division 5, 6, 7, 8, or 9, standard | Y07 | Y13 |
| Division 10, 11, 12, or 13, standard | Y8 | Y14 |
| Collection of five different standard daffodils | Y1 | 5 |
| Any division, miniature daffodils | Y16 | Y17 |
| Collection of five different miniature daffodils | Y1 | 8 |
| Brooke Ager Youth Challenge Class – one stem of cultivar 'Marieke'. This class is open to any youth – ADS membership is not required. | Y19 | |

AMERICAN DAFFODIL SOCIETY AWARDS

- **Gold Ribbon:** Best standard cultivar or species in the Horticulture Division, excluding Container-Grown, and Challenge Sections.
- White Ribbon: Best three stems of one cultivar or species of standard daffodils.
- **Rose Ribbon:** Best standard seedling exhibited by its originator, excluding the Container-Grown and Challenge Sections.
- **Purple Ribbon:** Best collection of five different standard cultivars or species in the Horticulture Division of the show.
- **Maroon Ribbon:** Best collection of five different standard cultivars, one steam each, colored perianth, cup paler than perianth, any division or divisions (Class E26).
- **Red-White-Blue Ribbon:** Best collection of five different standard cultivars, one stem each, of American breeding or origin, any division or divisions (Class E27).
- Marie Bozievich Ribbon: Best collection of twelve different cultivars and/or species of standard daffodils from at least four RHS divisions (Class E28).
- Elise Havens Ribbon: Best collection of twelve cultivars of standard daffodils from not less than three divisions of RHS divisions 5 through 10 (Class E29).
- **Tom D. Throckmorton Ribbon:** Best collection of fifteen cultivars and/or species of standard daffodils from fifteen different RHS classifications (Class E30).
- Carey E. Quinn Award: Silver Medal or Ribbon for a collection of twenty-four different cultivars and/or species of standard daffodils from at least five divisions. The medal may be won only once by any exhibitor in all local and regional shows. A former winner may exhibit in this class but may receive only the Quinn Ribbon. Open only to ADS members (Class E31).
- **Robert Spotts Ribbon:** Best collection of five different standard or five different miniature daffodils, one stem each, where green is the predominant color in either the perianth and/or the corona (Class E32).
- Miniature Gold Ribbon: Best miniature cultivar or species in the Horticulture Division, excluding Container-Grown and Challenge Sections.
- Miniature White Ribbon: Best three stems of one miniature cultivar or species.
- **Miniature Rose Ribbon:** Best miniature seedling exhibited by its originator, excluding the Container-Grown and Challenge Sections.
- **Lavender Ribbon:** Best collection of five different miniature cultivars and/or species (Classes O01, O02, O03, O04, E32, and Y19).
- **Miniature Red-White-Blue Ribbon:** Best collection of five different miniature cultivars, one stem each, of American breeding or origin, any division or divisions (Class O04).
- **Delia Bankhead Ribbon:** Best collection of nine miniature cultivars and/or species, one stem each from at least three different RHS divisions. (Class O05)
- Roberta C. Watrous Award: Silver Medal or Ribbon for a collection of twelve different cultivars and/or species of miniature daffodils from at least three divisions. This medal may be won only once by any exhibitor in all local and regional shows. A former winner may exhibit in this class but may receive only the Watrous Ribbon. Open only to ADS members (Class O06).
- **Harold Koopowitz Miniature Collection Ribbon:** Best collection of twenty-four different miniature cultivars and/or species from at least five divisions. Open only to ADS members (Class O07).
- Miniature Bronze Ribbon: Best collection of three stems each of five different cultivars and/or species of miniature daffodils from at least three divisions (Class O08). Offered only at Regional and National shows.
- **Three Miniatures by Hybridizer Ribbon:** Best exhibit of three different cultivars of miniature daffodils, any divisions, hybridized and originated by the exhibitor. Open only to ADS members (Class O21).
- **Six Miniatures by Hybridizer Ribbon:** Best collection of six different cultivars of miniature daffodils, any divisions, hybridized and originated by the exhibitor. Open only to ADS members (Class O22).

- **Twelve Miniatures by Hybridizer Ribbon:** Best collection of twelve different cultivars of miniature daffodils, any divisions, hybridized and originated by the exhibitor. Open only to ADS members (Class O23).
- Youth Ribbon: Best cultivar or species exhibited in the Youth Section.
- Youth Best of Three Ribbon: Best three stems of one cultivar or species, standard or miniature, in the Youth Section (Classes Y9 through Y14, and Y17).
- Youth Collection Ribbon: Best collection of five different cultivars and/or species, all standards or all miniatures, in the Youth Section (Classes Y15 and Y18).
- **Brooke Ager Youth Challenge Ribbon:** Best single stem of annual cultivar selected by ADS Youth Committee (Class Y19).
- Small Growers Ribbon: Best cultivar or species exhibited in the Small Grower Section.
- Historic Bloom Ribbon: Best pre-1940 cultivar, standard or miniature, in the Historic Section.
- **Historic Best of Three Ribbon:** Best three stems of one pre-1940 cultivar, standard or miniature, in the Historic Section.
- **Historic Daffodil Collection of Five Ribbon:** Best collection of five different pre-1940 standard cultivars in the Historic Section (Class H17).
- Best Classic Ribbon: Best standard cultivar from the Classic Section.
- **Best Classic Single-Stem Ribbon:** Best cultivar from a class of single stems of standard cultivars in the Classic Section (Classes C1 through C3).
- Best Classic Three-Stem Ribbon: Best three stems of one classic standard cultivar in the Classic Section.
- **Best Classic Collection of Five Ribbon:** Best collection of five different classic standard cultivars from the Classic Section (Class E21).
- **Best Intermediate Ribbon:** Best intermediate-size cultivar from the Intermediate Section, any standard collection, or from any standard entry in the Youth or Small Growers Sections.
- **Best Intermediate Three-Stem Ribbon:** Best set of three intermediate cultivars in the Intermediate Section or in standard collection classes of sets of three.
- **Best Intermediate Collection of Five Ribbon:** Best collection of five different intermediate cultivars in the Intermediate Section (E20).
- Standard Container-Grown Ribbon: Best standard container-grown named or seedling daffodil exhibit in the Container-Grown Section.
- Miniature Container-Grown Ribbon: Best miniature container-grown named or seedling daffodil exhibit in the Container-Grown Section.
- Species/Species Hybrid Container-Grown Ribbon: Best species/species hybrid container-grown daffodil exhibit in Container-Grown Section.
- **Silver Ribbon:** Awarded to the exhibitor winning the most first place (blue) ribbons in the Horticulture Division.
- Harry I. Tuggle, Jr. Award: Best collection in Class E33. Open only to ADS members. Offered only at Regional and National shows.

ARTISTIC DESIGN DIVISION

DESIGN DIVISION CLASSES

Class 1: "Storms Ahead!"

Spring brings thunderstorms, dark skies, blowing winds. A *creative* design (non-traditional) suggesting storms staged on a 36" tall wire stand topped with a flat 15" circle. Underlay may be used if furnished by the exhibitor. *Minimum* height of design should be 22"

4 ENTRIES

MINIMUM HEIGHT 22"

Class 2: "After the Storm"

Pools of water have formed after a storm passes. A design suggesting or showing water staged on a black Parson's table 18" X 18" X 18" from the floor. Underlay may be used if provided by exhibitor. *Minimum* height should be 18."

4 ENTRIES

MINIMUM HEIGHT 18"

Class 3: "Droplets of Rain"

Precipitation comes in tiny bits of water that shimmer and shine, reflecting objects around them. A small design staged on an elevated shelf atop a black covered table against a 9" x 9" background in a choice of several colors. Design may not exceed 8" in any direction.

UP TO 7 ENTRIES

NO MORE THAN 8" IN ANY DIRECTION

Class 4: "Things come alive on an Early Spring Day!"

Birds sing loudly, plants push up from the ground, animals come out of their winter sleep. A design suggesting return of spring staged on a black covered table against a black background 20" tall x 14" wide. *Maximum* height for design is 19.5"

UP TO 5 ENTRIES

YOUTH ONLY

MAXIMUM HEIGHT 19 1/2"

Class 5: "Rainbows in the Clouds"

A design showing colors of the rainbow staged on a black covered table against a green background 20" tall x 14" wide. *Maximum* height for design is 19.5"

UP TO 5 ENTRIES

YOUTH ONLY

MAXIMUM HEIGHT 19 1/2"

NOTE: Tables for class 3, 4, and 5 will be covered with a black sheet, top and sides.

RULES FOR THE DESIGN DIVISION

- 1. The theme of the show is "A Forecast of Daffodils".
- One or more daffodils must be used in each design and the daffodil or daffodils must provide the dominant interest. Daffodils and other materials used need not have been grown by the exhibitor. There should be emphasis on fresh plant material in each design. Each design must be the work of one individual.
- 3. Only one entry is permitted to an exhibitor in each class. Entries are limited to four (4) each in all classes except Class 3 which can have up to seven (7) entries. Youth classes may have up to five (5) entries each and may be divided by age. If not registered in advance, entries will be accepted if space is available and in the order of arrival, but only after those registered have signed in. To register for a class please contact Kim Peterson at (314) 421-6272 or email kprp@swbell.net.
- 4. No use of artificial/plastic flowers or foliage is permitted. Accessories are permitted unless otherwise stated. Dried or other natural materials (rocks, shells, etc.) may be used in all classes. Dried materials may be treated, but fresh plant material may not be treated or dyed. Bases, mats, drapes or underlays are permitted but must be furnished by the exhibitor.
- 5. All plant material should be listed on a card.
- 6. For exhibitors traveling from a distance, a limited number of containers, line materials, decorative wood and equipment (oasis, pin holders, stickum, picks, etc.) will be available on a first come, first served basis. Please provide or arrange for your own daffodils. Usually those who enter the Horticulture Division bring along extras.
- 7. Show set-up begins on Thursday April 7 from noon until 10 pm and continues Friday, the next morning from 9 AM until noon. Judging will begin at noon on Friday until 2 pm. National Garden Club Judges will judge the Design Division and the judges' decision is final. Awards will be withheld if not merited. Entries must remain in place until the close of the show, Saturday April 9, 4 pm.
- Every effort will be made to protect the property of those entering designs. However, the Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society will not be held responsible for any loss or breakage.
- The Greater St. Louis Daffodil Society appreciates the assistance of the East Central District of the Federated Garden Clubs of Missouri in the Design Division of our flower show.

DESIGN AWARDS

- CLASS AWARDS One first, one second, one third and one honorable mention will be given in each class, if merited.
- 2. BEST DESIGN OF SHOW Rosette awarded.

NOTE: A "Best Design of Show" award must be given if there is a first-place ribbon in the Design Division in classes that are qualified.

DESIGN SWEEPSTAKES - Awarded to the exhibitor with the most first place ribbons.NOTE: Design Sweepstakes is awarded to an exhibitor who has won at least two first place ribbons. In

the event that two or more exhibitors are tied, ties will be resolved on the basis of second place ribbons won, and if necessary, upon the basis of third place ribbons won.

- 4. BEST YOUTH DESIGN Rosette awarded.
- 5. YOUTH DESIGN SWEEPSTAKES Awarded to youth with most first place ribbons.

Join the American Daffodil Society

For further information, join online at http://stores.daffodilusastore.org/membership/

Or contact:

ADS Executive Director, Frank Nyikos 8374 E State Rd 45, Unionville, IN 47468 E-mail: ads_exec_dir@daffodilusa.org

ADS Websites:

daffodilusa.org daffodilusastore.org daffseek.org daffnet.org dafflibrary.org dafftube.org

THE SHOW COMMITTEE

Show Organizer Cindy Haeffner
Horticultural Division Chairman Gary Knehans
Artistic Design Division Chairman Kim Peterson
Clerks Pam Hardy & Vaughn Meister
Horticultural Exhibits Classification Jim Morris
Hospitality Dave Chevess
Properties Peter McAdams & Cindy Haeffner

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Greater St Louis Daffodil Society would like to thank the First Free Church for providing the venue we use this year for our daffodil show.

ROYAL HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY SYSTEM OF CLASSIFICATION

For garden purposes, daffodils are classified in 13 divisions where the division number specifies the form and the letters (color code) specify the colors. For example:

1 W-Y = a trumpet daffodil with white perianth segments ("petals") and yellow corona ("trumpet"). 2 Y-YYO = a large-cupped daffodil, all yellow except for a band of orange at corona ("cup") rim.

11b W-O/Y/W = a papillon daffodil with white perianth segments and longitudinal bands of orange, yellow and white in the corona, with orange predominant.

Whether of wild or cultivated origin, once a selection has been distinguished by a cultivar name, it should be assigned to Divisions 1–12. Daffodils distinguished solely by botanical name should be assigned to Division 13.

The characteristics for Divisions 5 to 10 are given for guidance only; they are not all necessarily expected to be present in every cultivar assigned to those divisions.

DIVISION 1 — TRUMPET DAFFODIL CULTIVARS.

One flower to a stem; corona ("trumpet") as long as or longer than the perianth segments ("petals").

DIVISION 2 — LARGE-CUPPED DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

One flower to a stem; corona ("cup") more than one-third, but less than equal to the length of the perianth segments ("petals").

DIVISION 3 — SMALL-CUPPED DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

One flower to a stem; corona ("cup") not more than one-third the length of the perianth segments ("petals").

DIVISION 4 — DOUBLE DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

One or more flowers to a stem, with doubling of the perianth segments or the corona or both.

DIVISION 5 — TRIANDRUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of *N. triandrus* clearly evident; usually two or more pendent flowers to a stem; perianth segments reflexed.

DIVISION 6 — CYCLAMINEUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of *N. cyclamineus* clearly evident: one flower to a stem; perianth segments significantly reflexed; flower at an acute angle to the stem, with a very short pedicel ("neck").

DIVISION 7 — JONQUILLA AND APODANTHUS CULTIVARS

Characteristics of Sections Jonquilla or Apodanthi clearly evident: one to five (rarely eight) flowers to a stem; perianth segments spreading or reflexed; corona cup-shaped, funnel-shaped, or flared, usually wider than long; flowers usually fragrant.

DIVISION 8 — TAZETTA DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of Section Tazettae clearly evident: usually three to twenty flowers to a stout stem; perianth segments spreading, not reflexed; flowers usually fragrant.

DIVISION 9 — POETICUS DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of *N. poeticus* and related species clearly evident; perianth segments pure white; corona very short or disc-shaped, not more than one-fifth the length of the perianth segments; corona usually with a green and/or yellow center and red rim, but sometimes wholly or partly of other colors; anthers usually set at two distinct levels; flowers fragrant.

DIVISION 10 — BULBOCODIUM DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Characteristics of Section Bulbocodium clearly evident: usually one flower to a stem; perianth segments insignificant compared with the dominant corona; anthers dorsifixed (i.e., attached more or less centrally to the filament); filament and style usually curved.

DIVISION 11 — SPLIT-CORONA DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Corona split – usually for more than half its length.

- a) Collar Daffodils. Split-corona daffodils with the corona segments opposite the perianth segments; the corona segments usually in two whorls of three.
- b) Papillon Daffodils. Split-corona daffodils with the corona segments alternate to the perianth segments: the corona segments usually in a single whorl of six.

DIVISION 12 — OTHER DAFFODIL CULTIVARS

Daffodil cultivars which do not fit the definition of any other division.

DIVISION 13 — DAFFODILS DISTINGUISHED SOLELY BY BOTANICAL NAME

SECTION TAPEINANTHUS

Autumn flowering; one to four flowers to a rounded stem; leaves very narrow, glaucous, not always present on flowering bulbs; flower ascending, yellow; corona absent or rudimentary; anthers widely exserted from the tube, much shorter than the filaments, dorsifixed.

SECTION SEROTINI

Autumn flowering; usually one to two flowers to a rounded stem; leaves very narrow, glaucous, not always present on flowering bulbs; perianth segments pure white, usually twisted; corona very short, yellow, orange, or green; anthers included in or slightly exserted from the tube, longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant.

SECTION AURELIA

Autumn flowering; three to twelve flowers to a compressed stem; leaves flat, not channeled, glaucous; flowers white; corona rudimentary or absent; filaments unequal in length; anthers exserted from the tube, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant.

SECTION TAZETTAE

Autumn to spring flowering; three (rarely two) to twenty flowers to a usually compressed stem; leaves flat or channeled, usually glaucous; flowers white, yellow, or bicolored; anthers included in or slightly exserted from the tube, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant. The rounded stem and green leaves of *N. aureus* atypical, also the orange corona of *N. elegans*.

SECTION NARCISSUS

Spring flowering; usually one flower (exceptionally two to four) to a compressed stem; leaves flat, not channeled, glaucous; perianth segments pure white; corona disc-shaped or very shallow, sometimes of a single color, but usually with base green, mid-zone yellow, and rim red or orange and often scarious; anthers partly exserted from the tube, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant. This section covers *N. poeticus*.

SECTION JONQUILLA

Spring flowering; one to five (rarely eight) flowers to a rounded stem; leaves narrow or semi-cylindrical, green; flowers yellow, never white; perianth segments spreading or reflexed; corona usually cup-shaped, usually wider than long; anthers included in or partly exserted from the tube, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed; flowers fragrant. The autumn flowering, green-flowered *N. viridiflorus* is atypical.

SECTION APODANTHI

Spring flowering; one flower or two to five to a somewhat compressed stem; leaves narrow, channeled, glaucous; flowers white or yellow, never bicolored; perianth segments spreading or slightly reflexed; corona cup-shaped, funnel-shaped, or flared, usually wider than long; anthers included in the tube, or three included and three exserted, much longer than the filaments, dorsifixed.

SECTION GANYMEDES

Spring flowering; one flower or two to six to an elliptical or cylindrical stem; flowers pendent, white, yellow, or somewhat bicolored; leaves flat or semi-cylindrical; perianth segments reflexed; corona cup-shaped (rarely campanulate); anthers three included in the tube, three exserted (often beyond the corona), equal to or much shorter than the filaments, dorsifixed. This section covers *N. triandrus*.

SECTION BULBOCODIUM

Autumn to spring flowering; one flower to a rounded stem; leaves narrow, semi-cylindrical; flowers white or yellow; perianth segments insignificant compared with the dominant corona; anthers widely exserted from the tube (often beyond the corona), much shorter than the filaments (which are usually curved), dorsifixed.

SECTION PSEUDONARCISSUS

Spring flowering; usually one flower to a more or less compressed or sometimes rounded stem; leaves flat or channeled, usually glaucous; flowers white, yellow, or bicolored; perianth segments usually spreading or inflexed; corona more or less cylindrical, often flared at mouth, yellow or white (never orange or red); anthers exserted from the tube, equal to or shorter than the filaments, sub-basifixed. The green leaves, rounded stem, and strongly reflexed perianth segments of *N. cyclamineus* and the two to four flowers to a stem of *N. longispathus* and *N. nevadensis* are atypical.

WILD HYBRIDS

Natural hybrids distinguished by botanical names are also assigned to this division.